

## **Tobacco Health Impacts**

Tobacco use has deadly consequences, and tobacco retailers play a critical role in protecting kids from addiction, disease, and early death. It's pretty simple — don't sell tobacco and nicotine products to underage customers.

- ✓ Two thirds of people who try a cigarette become daily smokers, and nine out of 10 adult smokers start by age 18.5,6
- ✓ Young people who took up vaping were more than four times more likely to smoke traditional cigarettes a year later, according to one study. <sup>2</sup>
- ✓ The brain is still developing until at least the age of 25. <sup>3,4</sup>
- ✓ Introducing nicotine, a highly addictive chemical, to a young, developing brain can disrupt the development of the brain circuits that control attention, learning, mood and impulse control.<sup>3,4</sup>
- Nicotine can also affect the brain's reward system and cause young people's brains to be more easily addicted to other unhealthy substances.<sup>3,4</sup>
- ✓ 16 million Americans alive today suffer from a disease caused by smoking, and each year 480,000 will die. ¹

- ✓ Smoking costs the U.S. at least \$289 billion each year, including at least \$151 billion in lost productivity and \$130 billion in direct healthcare expenditures.¹
- Smoking harms nearly every organ in the body, and is a main cause of lung cancer and COPD. It also is a cause of coronary heart disease, stroke and a host of other cancers and diseases.<sup>1</sup>
- ✓ Cigarette smoke contains more than 7,000 chemicals, at least 69 of which are known to cause cancer. Smoking is directly responsible for approximately 90 percent of lung cancer deaths and approximately 80 percent of deaths caused by chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD), including emphysema and chronic bronchitis. 8
- ✓ Among current smokers, 73% of their diagnosed smoking-related conditions are chronic lung diseases. Even among smokers who have quit, chronic lung disease still accounts for 50% of smoking-related conditions.<sup>9</sup>

Thank you for your assistance in helping keep Lone Tree residents and visitors safe and healthy. The information stated above has been provided by the Tri- County Health Department. If you would like to know more about the health impacts of tobacco, or if you are seeking general information on this issue, please visit the Tri-County website at <a href="https://www.tchd.org">www.tchd.org</a>.

For retail tobacco licensing information, please contact the Lone Tree City Clerk's Office at 303-708-1818 or email to rick.parsons@cityoflonetree.com.

## **Document References:**

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- 3. Surgeon General. 2019. Know the Risks. Available at: https://e-cigarettes.surgeongeneral.gov/knowtherisks.html
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- 5."More than 60% who try a cigarette become daily smokers, study says," CNN, 2018. Retrieved from <a href="http://www.cnn.com/2018/01/09/health/cigarettes-smoking-addiction-study-intl/index.html">http://www.cnn.com/2018/01/09/health/cigarettes-smoking-addiction-study-intl/index.html</a>
- **6.** Youth and Tobacco Use, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, 2017. Retrieved from <a href="https://www.cdc.gov/tobacco/data\_statistics/fact\_sheets/youth\_data/tobacco\_use/index.htm">https://www.cdc.gov/tobacco/data\_statistics/fact\_sheets/youth\_data/tobacco\_use/index.htm</a>.
- 7.U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. How Tobacco Smoke Causes Disease: The Biology and Behavioral Basis for Smoking-Attributable Disease A Report of the Surgeon General. 2010.
- 8. Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration. National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017. Analysis by the American Lung Association Epidemiology and Statistics Unit using SPSS software.
- 9.U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. The Health Consequences of Smoking: A Report of the Surgeon General, 2004.